

## CS 3723: Programming Languages

Apr 11, 2012

You Name:

1. Which of the following statement about exceptions is incorrect?
  - (a) Exception is a language support for programs to jump out of the current block when something unusual/unexpected happens.
  - (b) When throwing an exception, the program jumps out one or more levels of blocks until reaching a block that handles the exception.
  - (c) Information can be passed to the exception handler during the process.
  - (d) Exception handling can be used to make sure resources are properly managed (e.g., opened files are closed) when errors occur.
  - (e) Static scoping is used when looking for exception handlers.
  - (f) Dynamic scoping is used when looking for exception handlers.
2. To support exceptions, a language must include which of the following components.
  - (a) Declaration of different types of exceptions
  - (b) A special operator which can be invoked to raise an exception
  - (c) Declaration of handlers for different types of exceptions
  - (d) Relations between different types of exceptions
3. Which of the following statements are correct in relating exceptions with the type system of a language.
  - (a) The type of exceptions must be a part of the type system.
  - (b) The type of values associated with an exception must match the return type of the function throwing the exception.
  - (c) The type of values returned by the exception handler must match the return type of the function handling the exception.
4. Give an example code in ML, C++, or Java to illustrate a pure function abstraction, a pure data abstraction, and a module.